2025 ACBB SUMMIT

The Right To Win:
Positioning Community
Banks For Competitive
Success





Welcome | 2025 ACBB Summit

- Why did ACBB create the Summit:
 - Focus on Your Success
 - Put Action to Strategies
 - Showcase Aligned Partners and Capabilities
 - Curate Solutions
 - Forum for Collaboration
- 2025 Summit Goal: Educate Ideate Activate
- Workbook: Strategic Brainstorm



OPENING REMARKS

Craig Howie
President & CEO





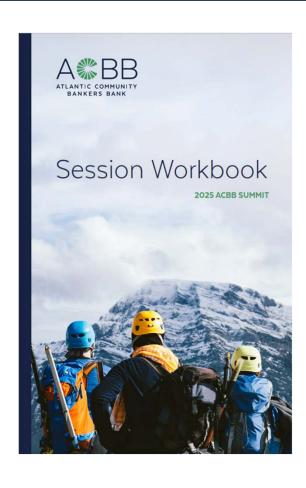
SESSION #1

What Winning Takes:
The Network Behind
Community Bank Success





Session Workbook



Prep Work: Strategic Brainstorm

What are my bank's biggest opportunities?	
What are my bank's greatest strengths?	
Where are my bank's biggest vulnerabilities?	
Where do I go for objective information and guidance?	
2 2025 ACBB SUMMIT	

Mentimeter Survey



Community Banking Network

ALIGNED PARTNERS

Supporting priorities with specialized expertise, technology and solutions



ASSOCIATIONS

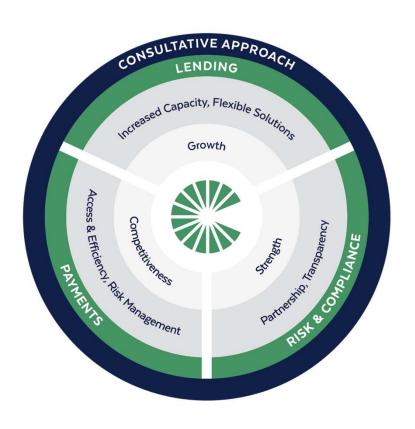
Building the future of our industry through education and advocacy



BANK LEADERS

Fostering collaboration and innovation through networking and idea-sharing

Resources and Capabilities | ACBB



KNOWLEDGE

FOCUS

SUCCESS



Information, Guidance, and Solutions

Aggregation of Value

- Information = Insights
- Products = Solutions
- Expertise = Guidance
- Solutions to Help You Succeed
 - Capital | Deposits | Solutions
 - Your investment in ACBB supports our investment in community banking.

- Resources = Capacity
- Network = Partners
- Purchasing Power
 - = Relationship Leverage



Resources and Capabilities | Aligned Partners

















Network | Thought Starter

- What You Do For Banks
 - How does your company support community banks?
- Hot Topic In Banking Today
 - A trend or challenge your seeing most right now in the community banking space.
- How Banks Are Responding
 - What are other banks doing to address that challenge or take advantage of that trend?
- Your Favorite Success Story
 - Share an example of how a bank you worked with created value using your solution.



2025 ACBB SUMMIT

Break





SESSION #2

Winning Tomorrow: How To Compete In The Next Chapter Of Banking







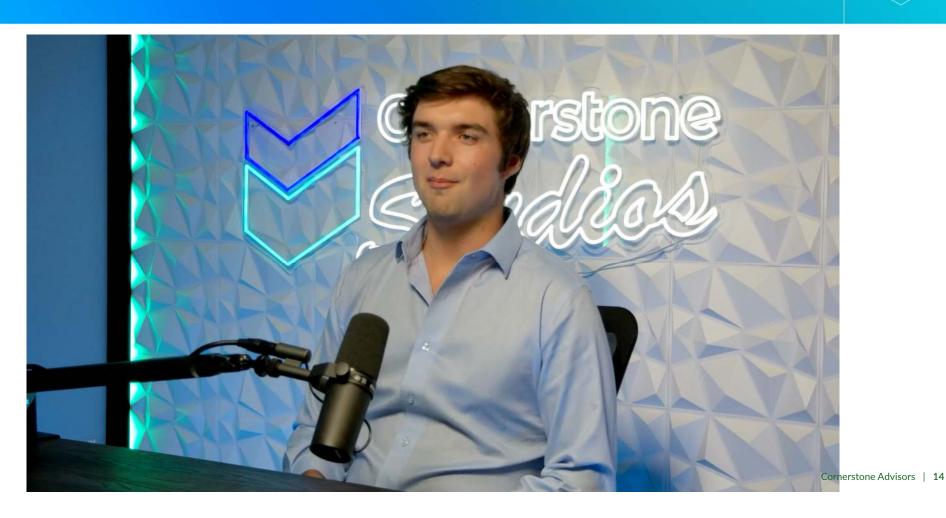
What's Now, What's Next?

Ideas to stay relevant & competitive

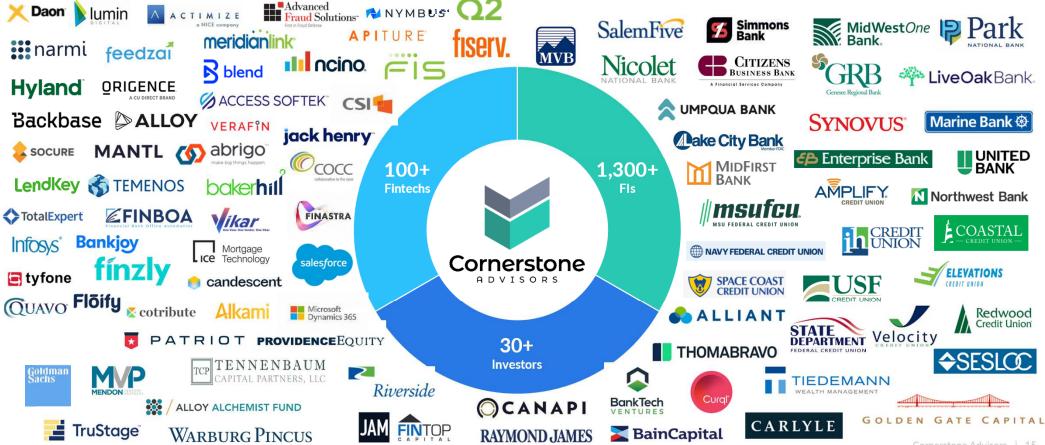
Al Dominick | Partner



We All Learn In Different Ways



We See A LOT Going On



Big Themes in Banking

Financialization

Older generations benefitted from deregulation and financialization, while Millennials and Gen Z ended up paying the price



Digitalization

Percentage of new checking accounts opened by Fintechs / Digital Banks has increased from 36% of all new checking accounts in 2020 to 47% in 2023

Regulation (and Risk)

Regulation threatens retail banking's viability as the "tax" of regulation continues to rise

Consolidation

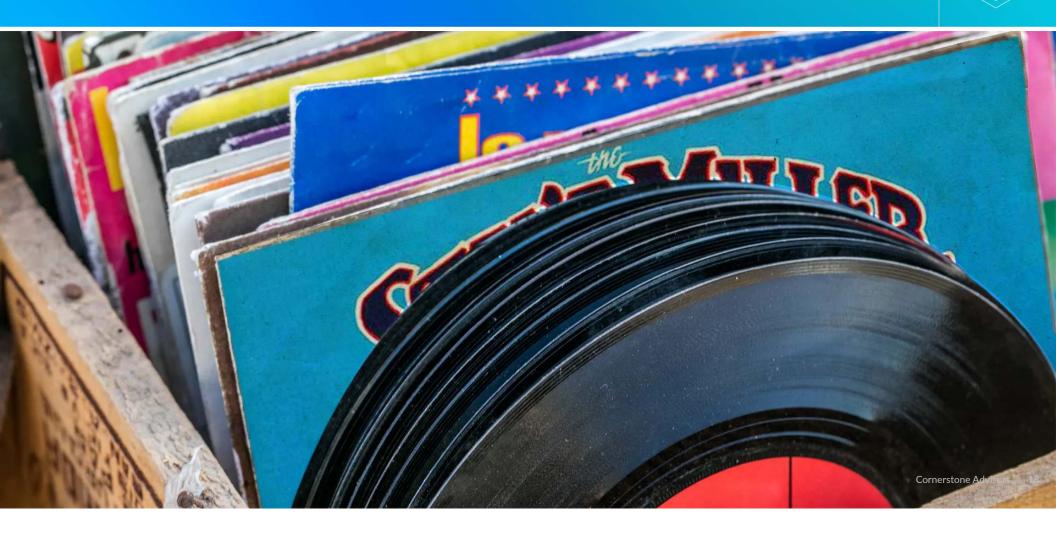
By 2030, US banking market could be under 5,000 banks and credit unions

getting #PluggedIn

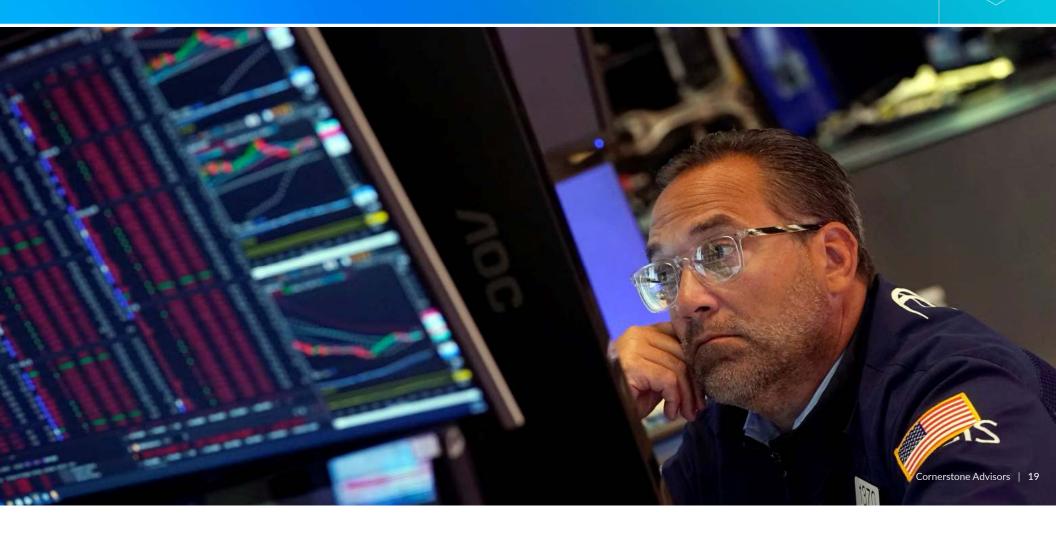




Time Keeps On Slippin', Slippin', Slippin'



Volatility Takes Many Forms



Storm Clouds



Coldplay Concerts



Big Bets

NEWS ALERT August 12, 2025

Perplexity Makes Longshot \$34.5 Billion Offer for Chrome

Artificial-intelligence startup Perplexity offered to purchase Google's Chrome browser for \$34.5 billion as it works to challenge the tech giant's web-search dominance.

Perplexity's offer is significantly more than its own valuation, which is estimated at \$18 billion.

READ MORE

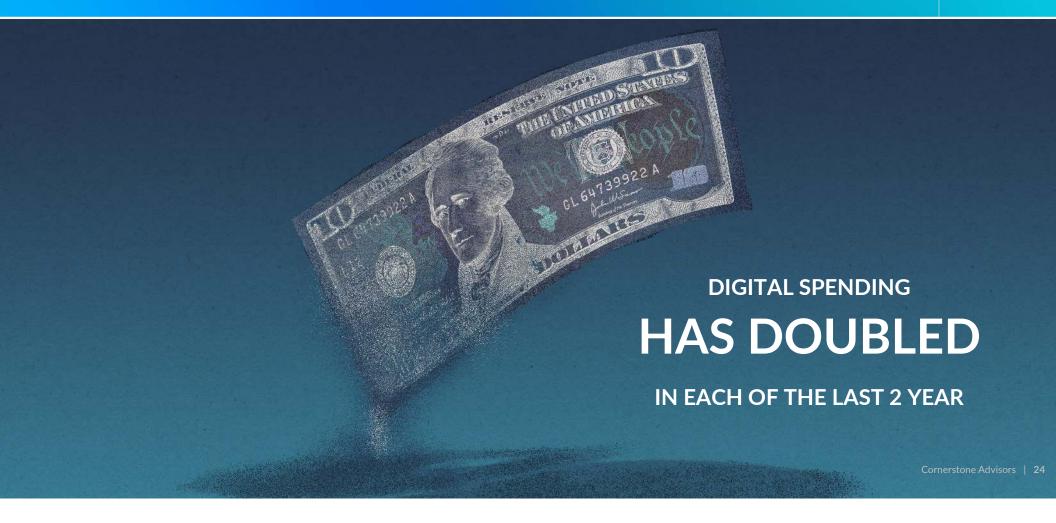
Read WSJ's latest headlines >

Top Concerns For Bank Execs

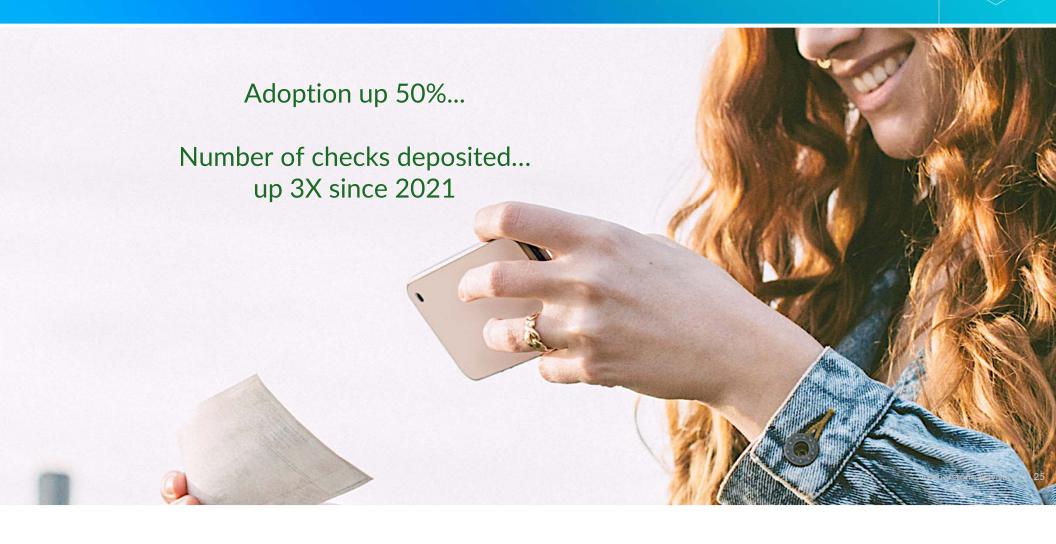


Deposit Flight Movement of Money Non-interest Expenses Cost of Funds Cybersecurity Consumer-Related Fraud Private Credit / Shadow Banking

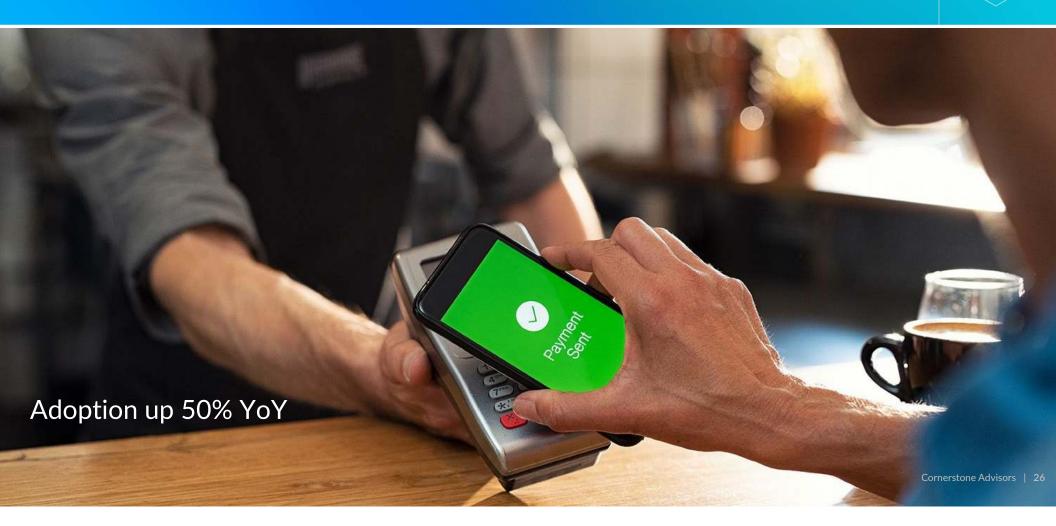
Digital Spending

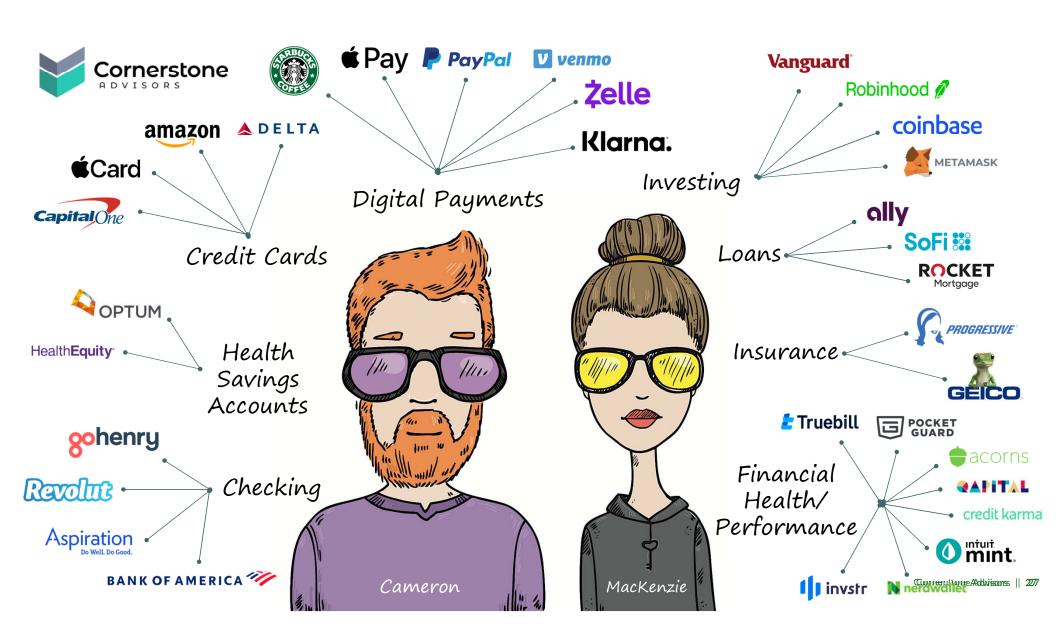


Mobile Deposit

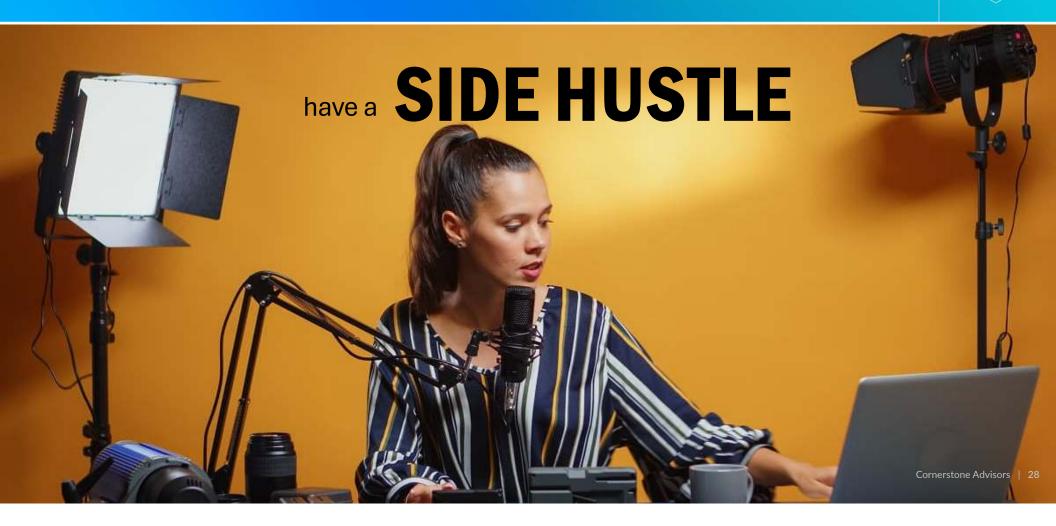


Mobile Pay





½ of Gen Z and Millennials



½ of Gen Z'ers



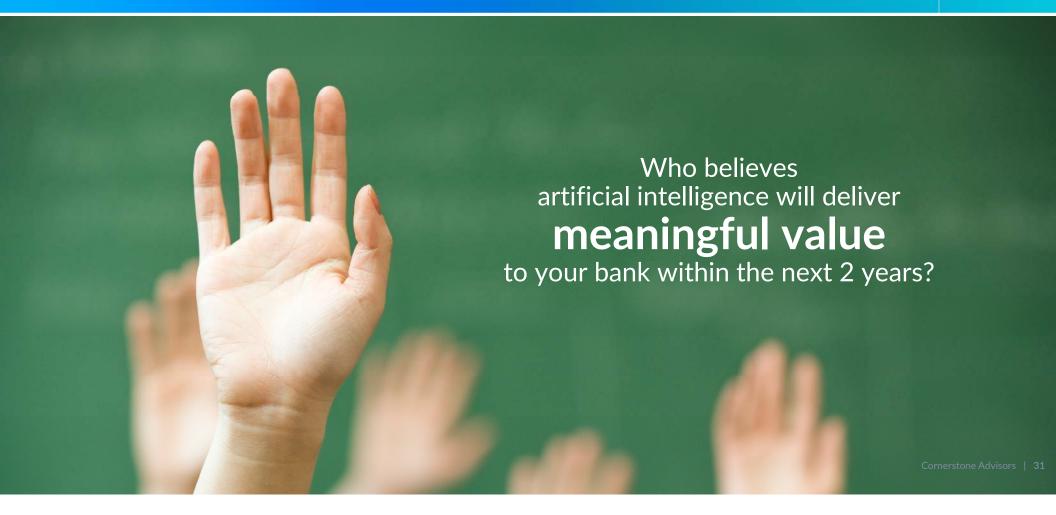
getting #PluggedIn







Show of Hands



Can We Get An Upgrade

I tend to think of banks like airlines in the '90s... legacy systems trying to fly modern routes.



What We're Seeing

The evolution of artificial intelligence is forcing banks to **rethink** their technology infrastructure.



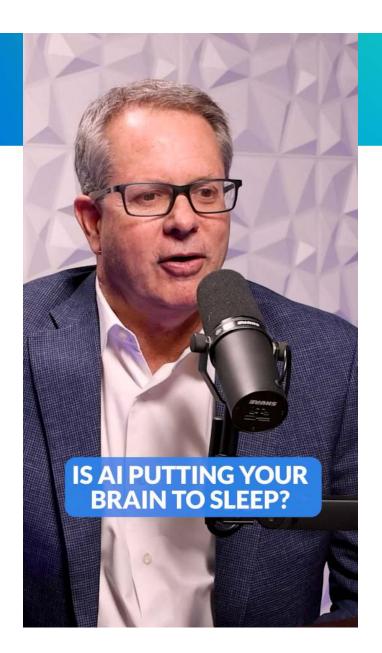
A Regular Question



What does my bank need to do and be prepared to spend to leverage artificial intelligence tools?

Making It Personal





This Is Not An Airing of Grievances

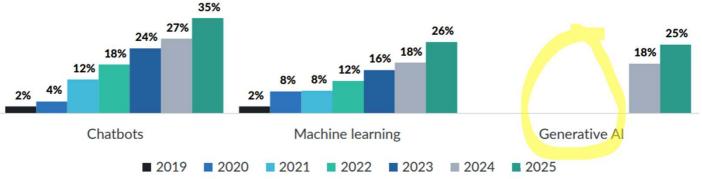


What We're Seeing

AI Technology Adoption



Percentage of Banks and Credit Unions That Had Already Deployed Al Technology Going Into 2019 to 2025



Where Banks Are Leveraging Al Tools

Data Readiness

Centralize and normalize structured/unstructured data

Infrastructure

Ensure scalable compute power (cloud, edge computing)

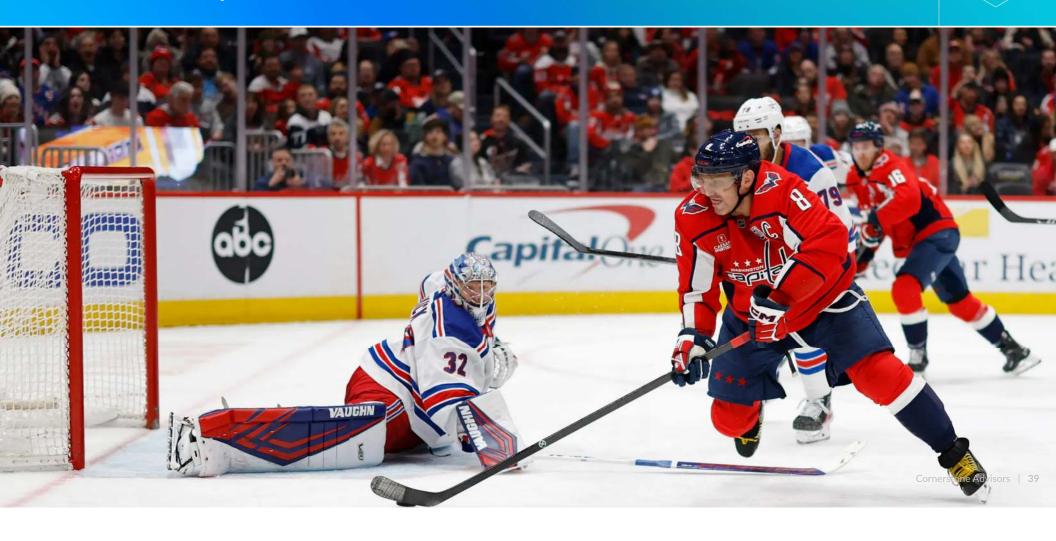
Talent & Governance:

Upskill teams and implement AI/ML governance frameworks

Model Integration:

Embed AI into core processes: underwriting, fraud, CX, compliance

How to Pay?



Reduce to Redirect

32% Better negotiation results with **Tech Performance** Source: Cornerstone Advisors Tech Performance **Contract Vault**

\$1M In savings for every \$1B in asset size

A Tech Road Map Helps!

How Do We Get There?

- What's a potential rally cry for the next five years?
- What are the Top 2 "misalignments" that must be addressed to achieve our vision?



What is the Strategic and **Shareholder Impact?**

- Total market value
- Profit margin and owner dividends

Where Are We Today?

- What are the most important external factors that will impact our future?
- What is our greatest strength?
- What is our greatest weakness?
- What are the top 2 3 strategic issues we have to address?

Where Could We Be?

- In five years, we will be a _____" company
- If we succeed, the 2 things about our company that have changed the most will be?



Pick Your Court









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To watch or listen to Plugged In: www.crnrstone.com/pluggedin

SESSION #3

TAKING ACTION FOR RESULTS, DON'T CONFUSE ACTIVITY FOR PROGRESS







Taking Action For Results

And not confusing activity for progress.

COMMUNITY BANKING MONTH

We love your town like it's our own.

Because it is.

PROUD TO BE A COMMUNITY BANKER

Here for families and local businesses when it matters most.





BankLocally.org



COMMITTED 800 TO OUR COMMUNITY







1% BETTER EVERY DAY

HOW MIGHT WE

You're here to learn, plan & act

How might we...

Be more curious
Delight our customers
Start with yes, instead of no
Be more data-informed and driven
Build a modern technology foundation

Start now: 2 things to take home w/you



MARKET INTELLIGENCE FOR BANKS

~1,000 companies reviewed > 6-9 investments per year, all of it tracked – this is how we have built Market Intelligence!

We track and can share perspective on virtually the entire industry of companies at all stages, and not just our investments.

Prospect

Initial Screen

Full Screen

Due Diligence Phase I

Due Diligence Phase II

Proposal / Confirmatory

Fund -> Access -> Intelligence -> Advisory

recommendations

- · ICBA Accelerator **Program**
- Investment Team's Network
- · Fintech Network / Conferences
- · Fellow VC Network
- Inbound inquiries

Stage

- Use Case
- Geography

Method:

Score Sheet

Merits

Method:

- Data Room Diligence Call
- · Screening Memo
- **Refined Score** Sheet
- LP Feedback

Judge Investment

Use Case

Geography

Method:

- Screening memo
- IC Approval
- · LP Feedback

Method:

- . LP Feedback
- Investment **Committee Votes** Yes/No on Deal

Draft Definitive Documents

Method:

- Financial & Legal
- DD list
- Legal Counsel

investment / **Activation** ~6 - 9

Current Investment Pipeline as of August 2025:

Prospect (220)

Initial Screen (100)

Full Screen (17)

Due Diligence Phase I (6)

Due Diligence Phase II (3)

Confirmatory (1)

Current Portfolio (24)



Dual Value for Your Bank

We provide our banks with dual value, both operational and financial.

OPERATIONAL VALUE:

FINANCIAL VALUE:

At Annual Investment of a Credit Analyst, You Get a Multi-Million Dollar Team

have enough staff to support all of this themselves.

and **4 distributions to-date**, as of 12/31/24.

Disclosure: Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future results.

Example: \$1MM investment could yield ~\$2MM in profits, which can be invested in banking tech vendors, that will add ~\$5-10MM in new value for the bank. That's high value R&D!

And for that dual value, many of our Fund I banks tell us that they look at the investment more as an annual "Tech R&D Spend" than simply an investment strategy.



Examples of Bank Innovation Impact

One thing we've learned is that clear bank impact leads to more attention & investment in more projects!

\$1B in new deposits from Fintel Connect



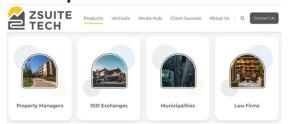
Cut origination & underwriting costs by 70%



Finding \$100M+ deposit leakage holes with Revio



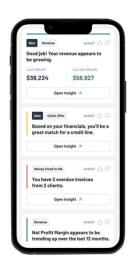
\$200M in new escrow deposits from ZSuite



\$1M annual new interchange revenue from Torpago



1000 new small business accounts with Monit



Questions to Consider

- What are we trying to change or improve at the bank?
- What are the biggest gaps and needs we have?
- Are the customers we have today the customers we ideally want?
- What are customers' expectations of us today and tomorrow?
- · What does great look like here in 3-5 years?

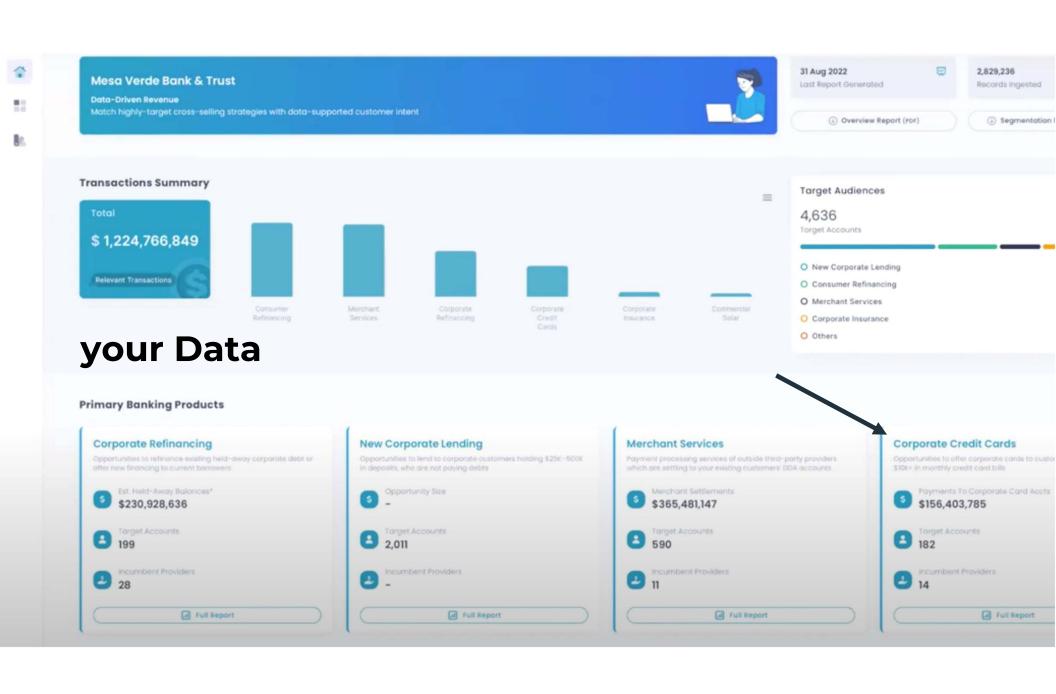
Things that will get in your way (using AI as an example):

- "ChatGPT hallucinates, and we can't have that."
- · "Our customers aren't asking us for it."
- · "We're a relationship bank. Nobody wants to talk to robots."

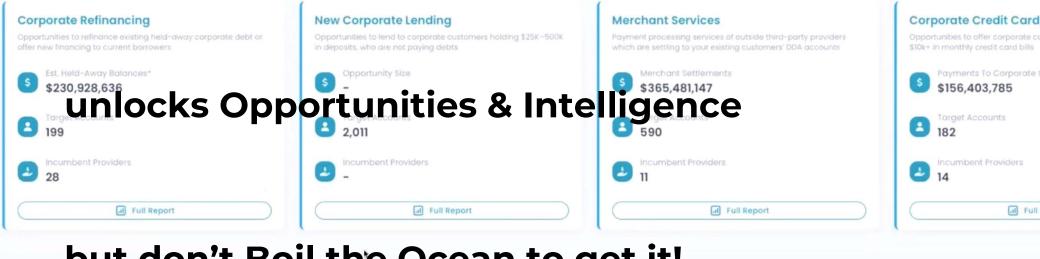




STOP MAKING EXCUSES START MAKING CHANGES

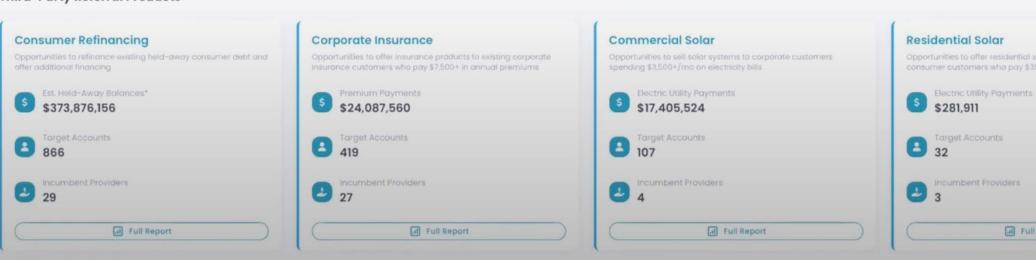


Primary Banking Products



but don't Boil the Ocean to get it!

Third-Party Referral Products



Data and Analytics

The amount of meaningful data a bank has access to has grown exponentially, and will continue

Leverage machine-learning-powered solutions to identify patterns and make data-driven solutions

Potential Benefits

- Identify top revenue opportunities
- · Prioritize customer outreach
- Increase collections





Risk Management & Compliance

Al solutions enhance ability to identify, assess, and mitigate risks while ensuring adherence to regulatory requirements

Potential Benefits

- Understanding regulations
- More timely BSA/AML compliance
- Reduce fraud & risk with more proactive, realtime and full coverage





Next steps for the bank on

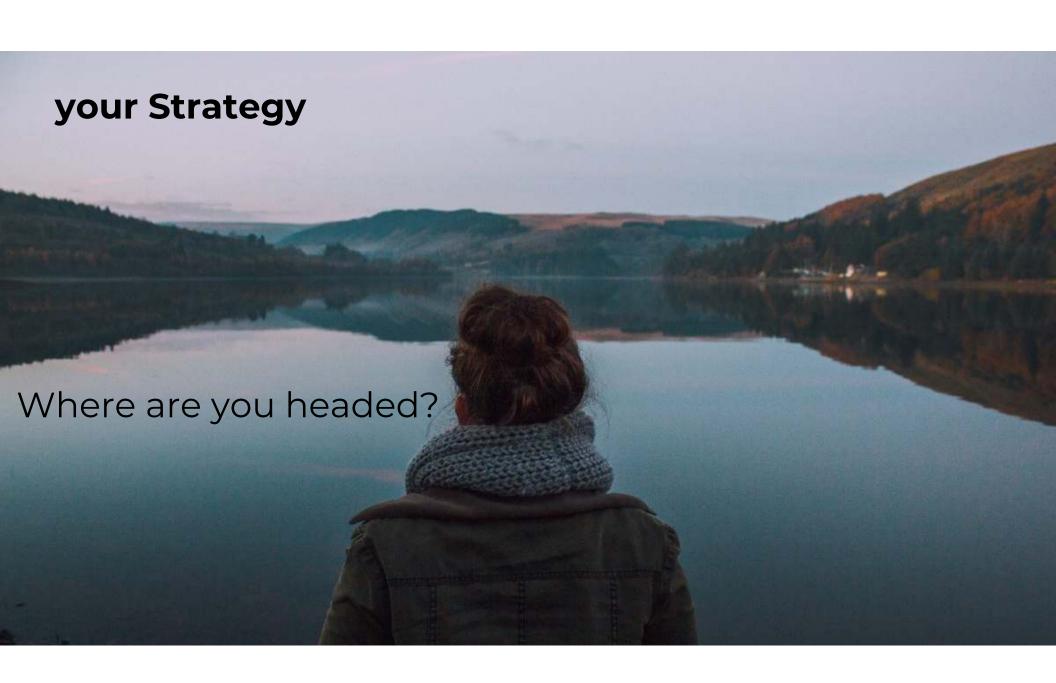
- 1 Develop Al governance policy and team
- 2. Create a safe learning and experimentation environment for Al
- 3. Expect to measure impact and calculate ROI it won't all work, and that's ok
- 4. Keep reminding yourself and the team 1% better every day

Questions for vendors:

- 1. Are you using/including AI in your solution? Where?
- Do you use AI in your process for building your solution?
- 3. What models, tools and approaches to data do you use?

It's in there and increasingly everywhere!







your Culture

drives what and how things get done at your bank

your Data

informs your decisions and measures your results

your Strategy

defines what change and winning looks like



Questions



2025 ACBB SUMMIT

Break





SESSION #4

THE RIGHT TO WIN:
YOUR BANK'S
OPPORTUNITY MAP





Community Banking – Stifel's Look to the Future 2025 Atlantic Community Bankers Bank Client Summit

September 23, 2025

STIFEL

Robert Finch

Managing Director, PMG 205.949.3697 finchr@stifel.com

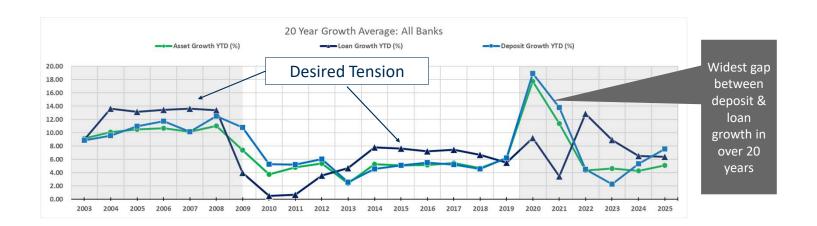
For Institutional Use Only

Overview

- Community Banking: Operating Environment Realigned
- The Community Bank Ecosystem
- CB Models Evolving and Taking Shape
- Synchronizing Performance and Risk Management Priorities
- Closing Thoughts
- Q&A

Community
Banking: Operating
Environment
Realigned

Optimal Operating Environment - Realigned



With the exception of the great recession and now the pandemic cycle – loan growth has always outpaced deposit growth

The Community Bank Ecosystem

Shifting our Perspective



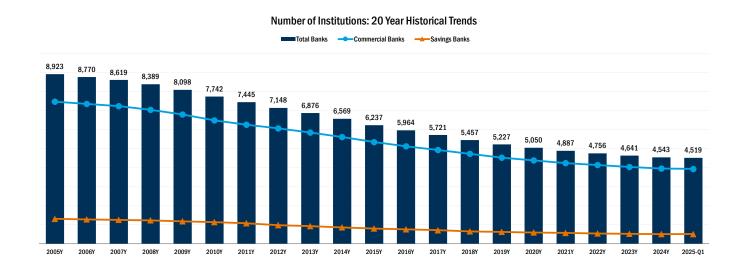
The Community Bank Ecosystem



The ecosystem is a network of organizations - including suppliers, distributors, customers, competitors, government agencies and so on – involved in the delivery of a specific product or service through both competition and cooperation. The idea is that each business in the "ecosystem" affects and is affected by others, creating a constantly evolving relationship in which each business must be flexible and adaptable in order to survive, as in a biological ecosystem.

One Perspective: A Shrinking Industry

- Shrinking number of banks down 49% since 2005
- Threatened by margin compression, growing market alternatives, and illiquid stock
- Some say obsolete



A FORCE THAT MAKES A DIFFERENCE

- An aggregate powerhouse
- A national, state and local economic force
- Community & small business champion
- Enables a massive cottage industry
- Adaptive

Banks <\$5B*	2025-Q1	2010Y	Direction
Total Banks	4,232	6,852	Ψ
Total Assets	\$2.68 T	\$2.12 T	^
Total Loans	\$1.84 T	\$1.37 T	^
Total Deposits	\$2.25 T	\$1.73 T	^
Total Securities	\$481.0 B	\$435.8 B	1
Equity Capital	\$291.3 B	\$222.7 B	^
Net Income	\$7.88 B	\$4.98 B	1
Employees	372,426	505,181	Ψ
Branches	25,921	38,310	$\mathbf{\Psi}$

CB Ecosystem = A National Force by Market Share

#2 Assets	#2 Deposits
#1 Loans	#3 Securities

Institution Name	Assets (\$000)	Rank
JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.	3,643,099,000	1
COMMUNITY BANKS	2,683,692,976	2
Bank of America, N.A.	2,615,296,000	3
Citibank, N.A.	1,760,921,000	4
Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	1,711,028,000	5

Institution Name	Loans (\$000)	Rank
COMMUNITY BANKS	1,838,513,677	1
JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.	1,367,948,000	2
Bank of America, N.A.	1,108,634,000	3
Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	882,016,000	4
Citibank, N.A.	671,897,000	5

Institution Name	Deposits (\$000)	Rank
JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.	2,601,221,000	1
COMMUNITY BANKS	2,253,208,492	2
Bank of America, N.A.	2,071,624,000	3
Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	1,419,560,000	4
Citibank, N.A.	1,361,654,000	5

Institution Name	Securities (\$000)	Rank
Bank of America, N.A.	907,704,000	1
JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.	665,058,000	2
COMMUNITY BANKS	480,986,551	3
Citibank, N.A.	416,782,000	4
Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	396,949,000	5

#2	Equity
#2	Net Income

#1 Branches

#1 Employees

Institution Name	Equity (\$000)	Rank
JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.	316,613,000	1
COMMUNITY BANKS	291,257,177	2
Bank of America, N.A.	246,924,000	3
Citibank, N.A.	174,255,000	4
Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	168,241,000	5

Institution Name	Net Income (\$000)	Rank
JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.	12,708,000	1
COMMUNITY BANKS	7,888,639	2
Bank of America, N.A.	7,133,000	3
Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	5,543,000	4
Citibank, N.A.	3,753,000	5

Institution Name	Branches	Rank
COMMUNITY BANKS	25,921	1
JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.	4,989	2
Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	4,149	3
Bank of America, N.A.	3,591	4
PNC Bank, N.A.	2,232	5

Institution Name	Employees	Rank
COMMUNITY BANKS	372,426	1
JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.	228,404	2
Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	192,066	3
Citibank, N.A.	178,683	4
Bank of America, N.A.	137,585	5

CB Ecosystem = Five Year Average Performance Comparison

Asset Growth (%)	2020Y	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y	2024Y	5YR Avg		Efficiency Ratio (%)	2020Y	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y	2024Y	5YR Av
1 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.	29.39	9.31	-3.18	6.03	1.89	8.69	1	JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.	58.98	61.48	56.87	52.23	53.66	56.6
2 Bank of America, N.A.	21.90	11.54	-4.01	5.03	1.93	7.28	2	Bank of America, N.A.	58.30	61.78	56.25	56.54	56.54	57.8
3 Citibank, N.A.	13.26	1.36	5.69	-4.50	0.72	3.30	3	Citibank, N.A.	56.81	62.66	57.63	62.51	58.41	59.6
4 COMMUNITY BANKS	9.41	3.96	0.03	0.99	0.24	2.93	4	COMMUNITY BANKS	63.30	62.95	62.62	64.30	65.32	63.7
5 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	3.20	0.66	-3.48	0.91	-1.60	-0.06	5	Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	76.36	70.10	67.58	58.76	56.80	65.9
Loan Growth (%)	2020Y	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y	2024Y	5YR Avg		Non-Performing Assets (%)	2020Y	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y	2024Y	5YR Av
1 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.	6.29	6.00	5.42	16.36	2.17	7.25	1	Bank of America, N.A.	0.33	0.25	0.24	0.29	0.34	0.2
2 COMMUNITY BANKS	3.46	-3.94	9.13	4.44	1.38	2.89	2	Citibank, N.A.	0.43	0.30	0.24	0.32	0.29	0.3
3 Bank of America, N.A.	-5.03	5.40	6.38	0.74	4.54	2.41	_	JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.	0.43	0.31	0.27	0.29	0.35	0.3
4 Citibank, N.A.	-2.64	1.10	-2.29	1.88	1.65	-0.06	_	COMMUNITY BANKS	0.60	0.41	0.34	0.41	0.52	0.4
5 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	-5.67	-2.15	5.52	-1.62	-2.74		_	Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	0.98	0.73	0.59	0.71	0.75	0.7
Deposit Growth (%)	2020Y	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y		5YR Avg		Leverage Ratio (%)	2020Y	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y	2024Y	
1 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.	36.48	13.14	-4.27	2.36	0.75	9.69		COMMUNITY BANKS	10.68	10.59	10.97	11.22	11.36	10.9
2 Bank of America, N.A.	27.28	12.48	-4.76	-0.51	1.17	7.13	_	Citibank, N.A.	8.70	8.76	8.73	8.95	9.01	8.8
3 Citibank, N.A.	18.73	4.12	4.85	-5.15	-0.21	4.47	_	Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	8.65	8.49	8.34	8.45	8.72	8.
4 COMMUNITY BANKS	10.75	6.46	-0.65	-1.26	1.44	3.35	_	JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.	7.89	8.00	8.30	7.85	7.90	7.
5 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	7.04	3.04	-6.80	-0.28	1.28	0.86	5	Bank of America, N.A.	7.68	7.56	7.68	7.59	7.63	7.
ROAA (%)	2020Y	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y	2024Y	5YR Avg		Total Capital Ratio (%)	2020Y	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y	2024Y	5YR A
1 COMMUNITY BANKS	1.22	1.37	1.27	1.16	1.15	1.23	1	JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.	16.89	17.81	18.06	17.35	17.22	17.4
2 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.	0.76	1.17	1.01	1.42	1.51	1.17	2	Citibank, N.A.	16.08	16.44	47.54	17.13	17.33	16.9
		1.1/	1.01							10.44	17.51	17.13		
3 Bank of America, N.A.	0.69	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.06	1.03	_	COMMUNITY BANKS	16.36	16.44	17.51 15.57	15.72	16.03	
	-		-			1.03 0.95	3	COMMUNITY BANKS Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	16.36 16.00	-	-	-	16.03 15.09	16.0
4 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	0.69	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.06		3			16.37	15.57	15.72		16. 0
3 Bank of America, N.A. 4 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. 5 Citibank, N.A.	0.69 0.20 0.54	1.12 0.99 1.09	1.12 0.93 0.89	1.16 1.30 0.65	1.06 1.33 0.77	0.95 0.79	3	Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A.	16.00 14.85	16.37 15.21 14.41	15.57 13.92 14.02	15.72 14.56 14.48	15.09 14.49	16.0 14.9 14.4
4 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. 5 Citibank, N.A. ROAE (%)	0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y	1.12 0.99 1.09 2021Y	1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y	1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y	1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y	0.95 0.79 5YR Avg	3	Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. ACL on Loans & Leases (%)	16.00 14.85 2020Y	16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y	15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y	15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y	15.09 14.49 2024Y	16.0 14.9 14.4 5YR A
4 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. 5 Citibank, N.A. ROAE (%) 1 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.	0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y 8.26	1.12 0.99 1.09 2021Y 13.26	1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y 11.45	1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y 15.37	1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y 16.95	0.95 0.79 5YR Avg 13.06	3 4 5	Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. ACL on Loans & Leases (%) Citibank, N.A.	16.00 14.85 2020Y 3.41	16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y 2.27	15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y 2.41	15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y 2.50	15.09 14.49 2024Y 2.56	16.0 14.9 14.4 5YR A
4 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. 5 Citibank, N.A. ROAE (%) 1 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. 2 COMMUNITY BANKS	0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y 8.26 10.52	1.12 0.99 1.09 2021Y 13.26 12.24	1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y 11.45 12.66	1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y 15.37 11.60	1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y 16.95 11.00	0.95 0.79 5YR Avg 13.06 11.60	3 4 5	Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. ACL on Loans & Leases (%) Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.	16.00 14.85 2020Y 3.41 2.77	16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y 2.27 1.51	15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y 2.41 1.72	15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y 2.50 1.68	15.09 14.49 2024Y 2.56 1.79	16.0 14.5 14.4 5YR A 2.6
4 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. 5 Citibank, N.A. ROAE (%) 1 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. 2 COMMUNITY BANKS 3 Bank of America, N.A.	0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y 8.26 10.52 6.73	1.12 0.99 1.09 2021Y 13.26 12.24 11.65	1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y 11.45 12.66 11.91	1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y 15.37 11.60 12.48	1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y 16.95 11.00 11.31	0.95 0.79 5YR Avg 13.06 11.60 10.82	1 2 3	Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. ACL on Loans & Leases (%) Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	16.00 14.85 2020Y 3.41 2.77 2.05	16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y 2.27 1.51 1.41	15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y 2.41 1.72 1.40	15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y 2.50 1.68 1.62	15.09 14.49 2024Y 2.56 1.79 1.61	16.0 14.9 14.4 5YR A 2.0 1.8
4 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. 5 Citibank, N.A. ROAE (%) 1 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. 2 COMMUNITY BANKS 3 Bank of America, N.A. 4 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y 8.26 10.52 6.73 2.04	1.12 0.99 1.09 2021Y 13.26 12.24 11.65 10.25	1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y 11.45 12.66 11.91 9.80	1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y 15.37 11.60 12.48 13.56	1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y 16.95 11.00 11.31 13.66	0.95 0.79 5YR Avg 13.06 11.60 10.82 9.86	1 2 3 4	Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. ACL on Loans & Leases (%) Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A.	16.00 14.85 2020Y 3.41 2.77 2.05 2.02	16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y 2.27 1.51 1.41 1.26	15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y 2.41 1.72 1.40 1.21	15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y 2.50 1.68 1.62 1.26	15.09 14.49 2024Y 2.56 1.79 1.61 1.20	16.0 14.9 14.4 5YR A 2.6 1.8 1.6
4 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. 5 Citibank, N.A. ROAE (%) 1 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. 2 COMMUNITY BANKS 3 Bank of America, N.A.	0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y 8.26 10.52 6.73	1.12 0.99 1.09 2021Y 13.26 12.24 11.65	1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y 11.45 12.66 11.91	1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y 15.37 11.60 12.48	1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y 16.95 11.00 11.31	0.95 0.79 5YR Avg 13.06 11.60 10.82 9.86	1 2 3 4	Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. ACL on Loans & Leases (%) Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	16.00 14.85 2020Y 3.41 2.77 2.05	16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y 2.27 1.51 1.41	15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y 2.41 1.72 1.40	15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y 2.50 1.68 1.62	15.09 14.49 2024Y 2.56 1.79 1.61	16.1 14.5 14.4 5YR A 2.6 1.8 1.0
4 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. 5 Citibank, N.A. ROAE (%) 1 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. 2 COMMUNITY BANKS 3 Bank of America, N.A. 4 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y 8.26 10.52 6.73 2.04	1.12 0.99 1.09 2021Y 13.26 12.24 11.65 10.25	1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y 11.45 12.66 11.91 9.80	1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y 15.37 11.60 12.48 13.56	1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y 16.95 11.00 11.31 13.66 7.96	0.95 0.79 5YR Avg 13.06 11.60 10.82 9.86	1 2 3 4	Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. ACL on Loans & Leases (%) Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A.	16.00 14.85 2020Y 3.41 2.77 2.05 2.02 1.36	16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y 2.27 1.51 1.41 1.26	15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y 2.41 1.72 1.40 1.21	15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y 2.50 1.68 1.62 1.26	15.09 14.49 2024Y 2.56 1.79 1.61 1.20	16.0 14.5 5YR A 2.6 1.3 1.6 1.3
4 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. 5 Citibank, N.A. ROAE (%) 1 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. 2 COMMUNITY BANKS 3 Bank of America, N.A. 4 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. 5 Citibank, N.A.	0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y 8.26 10.52 6.73 2.04 5.74	1.12 0.99 1.09 1.09 2021Y 13.26 12.24 11.65 10.25 11.22 2021Y 3.33	1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y 11.45 12.66 11.91 9.80 9.37 2022Y 3.42	1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y 15.37 11.60 12.48 13.56 6.75 2023Y 3.40	1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y 16.95 11.00 11.31 13.66 7.96 2024Y 3.37	0.95 0.79 5YR Avg 13.06 11.60 10.82 9.86 8.21 5YR Avg	1 2 3 4 5	Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. ACL on Loans & Leases (%) Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS	16.00 14.85 2020Y 3.41 2.77 2.05 2.02 1.36	16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y 2.27 1.51 1.41 1.26 1.35	15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y 2.41 1.72 1.40 1.21 1.23 2022Y 58.30	15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y 2.50 1.68 1.62 1.26	15.09 14.49 2024Y 2.56 1.79 1.61 1.20	16.0 14.2 14.4 5YR A 2.6 1.8 1.6 1.3
4 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. 5 Citibank, N.A. ROAE (%) 1 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. 2 COMMUNITY BANKS 3 Bank of America, N.A. 4 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. 5 Citibank, N.A. Net Interest Margin (%)	0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y 8.26 10.52 6.73 2.04 5.74	1.12 0.99 1.09 2021Y 13.26 12.24 11.65 10.25 11.22	1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y 11.45 12.66 11.91 9.80 9.37	1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y 15.37 11.60 12.48 13.56 6.75	1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y 16.95 11.00 11.31 13.66 7.96	0.95 0.79 5YR Avg 13.06 11.60 10.82 9.86 8.21 5YR Avg	1 2 3 4 5	Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. ACL on Loans & Leases (%) Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Liquidity Ratio (%)	16.00 14.85 2020Y 3.41 2.77 2.05 2.02 1.36	16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y 2.27 1.51 1.41 1.26 1.35	15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y 2.41 1.72 1.40 1.21 1.23	15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y 2.50 1.68 1.62 1.26 1.25	15.09 14.49 2024Y 2.56 1.79 1.61 1.20 1.23	16.0 14.9 14.4 5YR A 2.0 1.0 1.0 5YR A 58.9
4 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. 5 Citibank, N.A. ROAE (%) 1 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. 2 COMMUNITY BANKS 3 Bank of America, N.A. 4 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. 5 Citibank, N.A. Net Interest Margin (%) 1 COMMUNITY BANKS	0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y 8.26 10.52 6.73 2.04 5.74 2020Y 3.46	1.12 0.99 1.09 1.09 2021Y 13.26 12.24 11.65 10.25 11.22 2021Y 3.33	1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y 11.45 12.66 11.91 9.80 9.37 2022Y 3.42	1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y 15.37 11.60 12.48 13.56 6.75 2023Y 3.40	1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y 16.95 11.00 11.31 13.66 7.96 2024Y 3.37	0.95 0.79 5YR Avg 13.06 11.60 10.82 9.86 8.21 5YR Avg 3.40 2.87	1 2 3 4 5	Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. ACL on Loans & Leases (%) Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Liquidity Ratio (%) JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.	16.00 14.85 2020Y 3.41 2.77 2.05 2.02 1.36 2020Y 62.29	16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y 2.27 1.51 1.41 1.26 1.35 2021Y 63.40	15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y 2.41 1.72 1.40 1.21 1.23 2022Y 58.30	15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y 2.50 1.68 1.62 1.26 1.25 2023Y 55.02	15.09 14.49 2024Y 2.56 1.79 1.61 1.20 1.23 2024Y 55.62	16.0 14.9 14.4 5YR A 2.0 1.0 1.0 5YR A 58.9
4 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. 5 Citibank, N.A. ROAE (%) 1 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. 2 COMMUNITY BANKS 3 Bank of America, N.A. 4 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. 5 Citibank, N.A. Net Interest Margin (%) 1 COMMUNITY BANKS 2 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y 8.26 10.52 6.73 2.04 5.74 2020Y 3.46 2.48	1.12 0.99 1.09 1.09 2021Y 13.26 12.24 11.65 10.25 11.22 2021Y 3.33 2.19	1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y 11.45 12.66 11.91 9.80 9.37 2022Y 3.42 2.84	1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y 15.37 11.60 12.48 13.56 6.75 2023Y 3.40 3.52	1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y 16.95 11.00 11.31 13.66 7.96 2024Y 3.37 3.33	0.95 0.79 5YR Avg 13.06 11.60 10.82 9.86 8.21 5YR Avg 3.40 2.87	1 2 3 4 5 1 1 2 3 3 4 5	Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. ACL on Loans & Leases (%) Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Liquidity Ratio (%) JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Bank of America, N.A.	16.00 14.85 2020Y 3.41 2.77 2.05 2.02 1.36 2020Y 62.29 54.38	16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y 2.27 1.51 1.41 1.26 1.35 2021Y 63.40 54.77	15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y 2.41 1.72 1.40 1.21 1.23 2022Y 58.30 49.90	15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y 2.50 1.68 1.62 1.26 1.25 2023Y 55.02 47.08	15.09 14.49 2024Y 2.56 1.79 1.61 1.20 1.23 2024Y 55.62 45.93	16.0 14.5 5YR A 2.0 1.3 1.0 5YR A 58.5 50.4

Strengths
1. Loan Growth

ROAA
 ROAE
 NIM

Lagging

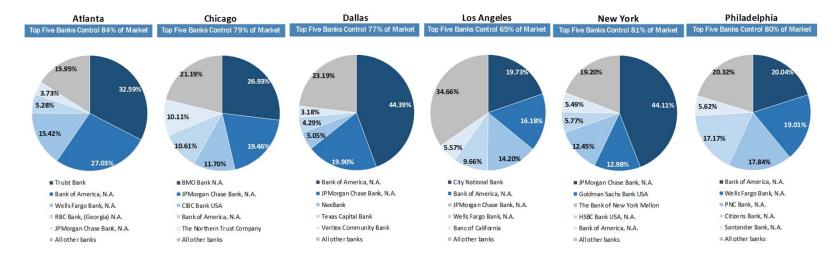
Neutral

1. Total Capital

5. Tier 1 Capital

Asset Growth
 Dep Growth
 Efficiency
 NPAs
 ACL
 Liquidity

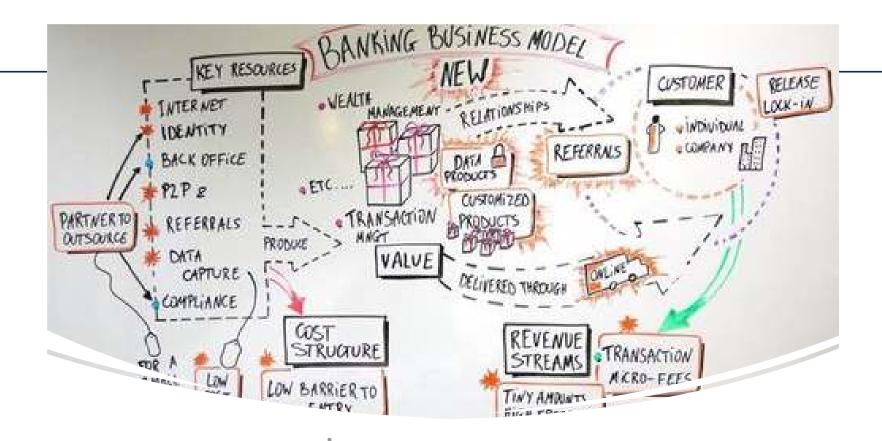
CB Ecosystem = Market Share



Market	Banks (#)	Branches (#)	HQ Banks (#)	Deposits 2019	Deposits 2024	Deposit Growth	Top 5 Banks	All Others
Atlanta	37	155	3	90,298,109	107,593,098	19.2%	84.05%	15.95%
Chicago	66	484	12	208,148,191	315,486,943	51.6%	78.81%	21.19%
Dallas	90	348	6	175,467,035	231,978,772	32.2%	76.81%	23.19%
Los Angeles	59	309	2	156,744,071	161,389,571	3.0%	65.34%	34.66%
Miami	55	431	6	106,695,205	154,421,835	44.7%	55.64%	44.36%
New York	84	529	16	1,162,673,338	1,623,123,445	39.6%	80.80%	19.20%
Philadelphia	37	256	6	49,751,221	72,160,861	45.0%	79.68%	20.32%

Community Bank Ecosystem – Changing the Rules of Engagement

- Forward looking opportunities:
 - Targeted collaboration
 - Buying power
 - Re-defined digital strategies
- Next generation banking models:
 - Specialization
 - Partnerships
 - Hybrids
 - Alternative delivery



Forward Looking

CB Models Evolving & Taking Shape

RURAL MARKET-SPECIALTY

OVERALL	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y	2024Y	2025Y	
Score	59	54	61	64	55	
Risk Level	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	
						TREND
ROAA	2.87	2.57	1.67	1.51	1.72	1
NIM	5.15	5.00	3.94	3.84	4.14	1
NII	0.08	0.06	0.14	0.12	0.13	1
T1LVR	11.71	12.45	12.99	13.99	14.50	1
NPA	0.14	0.00	0.05	0.10	0.23	1
ACL	1.10	1.24	1.28	1.29	1.32	1
NCO	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	-0.04	1
30-89PD	0.31	0.24	1.00	1.36	1.15	1
COF	0.54	0.67	2.67	3.59	3.43	1
LDR	100.46	100.83	103.52	102.54	103.62	1

Assets: \$352M ROAA: 1.72% NIM: 4.14% What's working:

- Specialty Lending –
 Mobile Home, AG
 equipment,&
 commercial vehicle &
 auto
- 2. No checking accounts
- 3. Efficiency
- 4. Asset quality

RURAL-TRADITIONAL

OVERALL	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y	2024Y	2025Y	
Score	52	47	41	36	35	
Risk Level	Moderate	Moderate	Low-Mod	Low-Mod	Low-Mod	
						TREND
ROAA	1.56	1.62	1.78	1.75	1.78	1
NIM	3.72	3.82	4.64	4.78	4.88	1
NII	0.62	0.63	0.51	1.65	0.72	1
T1LVR	8.37	9.25	10.80	11.92	12.34	1
NPA	0.33	0.07	0.32	0.26	0.23	1
ACL	1.19	1.17	1.34	1.30	1.31	1
NCO	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.05	1
30-89PD	0.40	0.97	0.46	0.97	0.49	1
COF	0.06	0.05	0.28	0.63	0.49	1
LDR	59.77	62.13	70.94	72.68	72.20	1

Assets: \$1.6B ROAA: 1.78% NIM: 4.88%

COF: 0.49% Non-II:0.72%

Multiple of TB: 1.55X

What's working: 1. DDA: 50%

2. Efficiency: 51%

3. Asset quality

TRADITIONAL + SPECIALTY

OVERALL	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y	2024Y	2025Y	
Score	45	41	38	39	42	
Risk Level	Low-Mod	Low-Mod	Low-Mod	Low-Mod	Low-Mod	
						TREND
ROAA	1.53	1.79	2.31	1.91	1.92	1
NIM	5.03	5.46	5.81	5.22	5.01	1
NII	0.37	0.55	0.63	0.53	0.47	1
T1LVR	9.62	9.96	10.15	10.28	10.10	1
NPA	0.05	0.21	0.19	0.23	0.19	4
ACL	1.16	1.16	1.08	0.99	0.99	
NCO	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.02	0.00	4
30-89PD	0.01	0.00	0.23	0.03	0.27	1
COF	0.12	0.15	0.94	1.74	1.68	4
LDR	82.61	84.18	86.95	87.48	86.48	+

Assets: \$1.2B ROAA: 1.92% NIM: 5.01% COF: 1.48% What's working:

- Community Bankw/kickers: Res 1-4, Nat'l Factoring Platform
- 2. Funding sources 40% NIBD
- 3. Asset quality

TRADITIONAL + SPECIALTY

OVERALL	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y	2024Y	2025Y	
Score	39	37	38	39	41	
Risk Level	Low-Mod	Low-Mod	Low-Mod	Low-Mod	Low-Mod	
						TREND
ROAA	2.20	2.38	2.61	2.45	2.19	1
NIM	4.28	4.48	5.16	5.29	5.35	1
NII	0.97	1.16	2.10	2.29	2.48	1
T1LVR	11.44	11.68	13.58	14.33	14.66	1
NPA	0.27	1.42	0.54	0.72	0.99	1
ACL	1.35	1.16	1.08	1.11	1.19	1
NCO	0.01	0.02	0.16	0.13	0.06	1
30-89PD	0.56	0.09	0.14	0.69	1.75	1
COF	0.09	0.11	0.57	0.88	0.80	Ψ.
LDR	76.41	77.76	79.74	82.06	81.38	T

Assets: \$1.4B ROAA: 2.19% NIM: 5.35% COF: 0.80% Non-II:2.48% What's working:

- Hybrid Community Business Bank & Payments Platform
- 2. DDA: 44%
- 3. Efficiency: 56%
- 4. Asset quality

Performance Framework: Utilizing Relative Value

Top Quartile Performance – Four Categories or More

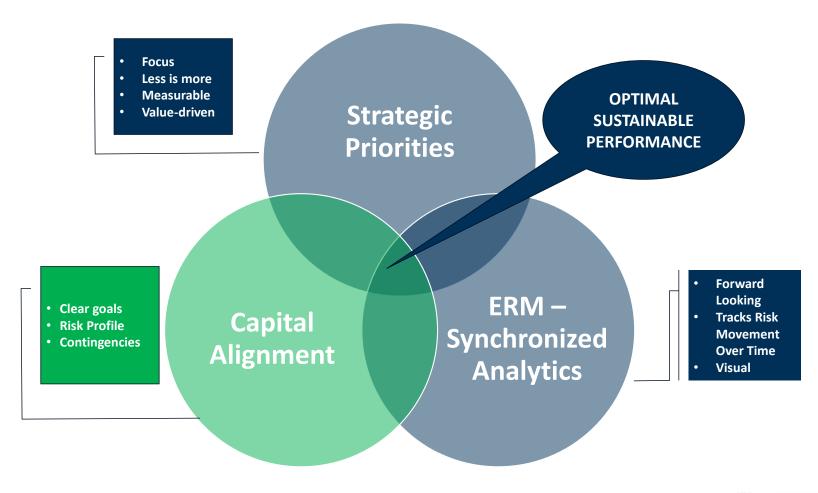
Institution Name	City, State	Assets (\$000)	AGR	LGR	DGR	ROAA	ROAE	NIM	ER	NPA	NII	NIBD	COF
PS Bank	Wyalusing, PA	615,344	8.07	9.07	9.01	1.77	19.64	3.42	54.90	0.14	0.70	29.62	1.06
ACNB Bank	Gettysburg, PA	3,242,501	13.43	16.64	12.89	1.47	14.57	3.62	60.23	0.24	0.60	20.91	0.60
The Fidelity Deposit and Discount Bank	Dunmore, PA	2,695,990	11.48	10.57	11.94	1.35	17.76	3.05	58.41	0.16	0.71	25.38	1.11
First Commonwealth Bank	Indiana, PA	12,205,300	7.41	8.66	7.41	1.72	15.16	3.57	55.01	0.53	0.94	28.21	1.10
First Resource Bank	Exton, PA	697,222	11.51	13.99	12.65	1.33	16.97	3.59	60.55	0.08	0.20	20.08	1.77
Orrstown Bank	Harrisburg, PA	5,387,740	17.33	17.20	16.81	1.49	15.49	3.62	62.85	0.57	0.87	19.98	1.14
Somerset Trust Company	Somerset, PA	2,448,937	9.96	9.35	10.19	1.32	20.94	3.93	67.98	0.81	0.87	24.02	1.21
The Honesdale National Bank	Honesdale, PA	1,072,083	6.47	9.89	6.74	1.63	13.15	3.80	59.15	0.19	0.74	33.18	0.94
First National Bank and Trust Company of N	Newtown, PA	1,142,926	0.75	4.14	0.93	1.42	28.14	2.77	57.87	0.07	0.68	47.83	0.14
Firstrust Savings Bank	Conshohocken, PA	5,200,371	1.17	4.52	3.03	1.91	19.41	3.70	54.59	0.45	0.71	32.86	1.42
Kish Bank	Belleville, PA	1,833,878	12.42	17.00	10.06	1.23	15.74	3.33	67.71	0.08	0.80	16.15	1.67
Meridian Bank	Wayne, PA	2,510,685	9.15	8.42	12.42	1.54	15.41	3.67	68.48	1.53	2.40	14.75	2.23
The Ephrata National Bank	Ephrata, PA	2,224,234	8.96	13.00	8.78	1.12	14.38	3.06	68.64	0.32	0.84	37.76	0.99
Tristate Capital Bank	Pittsburgh, PA	21,174,085	17.35	15.40	18.79	0.98	14.95	2.01	49.79	0.14	0.14	3.82	2.67
American Bank	Allentown, PA	1,017,803	7.56	7.10	9.25	1.49	14.68	2.83	49.29	0.23	0.28	13.63	1.70
Apollo Trust Company	Apollo, PA	206,754	4.88	7.16	1.19	1.32	13.21	4.07	69.83	0.10	0.77	45.51	0.59
Asian Bank	Philadelphia, PA	615,886	19.86	20.10	19.17	1.57	8.76	3.23	49.86	0.19	0.16	21.57	1.83
Customers Bank	Malvern, PA	22,541,660	4.35	1.07	12.19	1.46	19.62	3.32	47.39	0.30	0.37	24.56	2.17
Elderton State Bank	Elderton, PA	417,830	7.18	8.21	5.70	1.70	14.54	3.46	51.28	1.43	0.27	14.57	1.55
First Citizens Community Bank	Mansfield, PA	2,962,570	9.50	9.85	7.36	1.45	14.49	3.38	57.90	0.61	0.49	18.45	1.42
Nextier Bank, N.A.	Kittanning, PA	2,821,168	11.40	10.37	11.58	1.33	14.83	3.10	57.30	0.46	0.43	21.15	1.58
Peoples Security Bank and Trust Company	Dunmore, PA	5,100,261	12.83	13.77	12.20	1.33	12.13	3.46	59.75	0.22	0.59	22.64	1.63
Quaint Oak Bank	Southampton, PA	671,994	7.88	9.93	8.67	1.08	14.77	3.20	75.10	0.42	1.84	14.09	2.42
Second Federal Savings and Loan Association	Philadelphia, PA	41,185	13.18	19.92	19.86	1.09	6.07	3.47	61.84	0.00	0.06	1.50	2.12
SEI Private Trust Company	Oaks, PA	270,720	5.49	0.00	0.00	48.48	53.81	3.11	61.69	0.00	123.64	0.00	0.01
The Haverford Trust Company	Radnor, PA	182,992	1.72	14.28	-1.98	7.38	38.80	1.90	80.14	0.00	35.62	0.00	2.39
The National Bank of Malvern	Malvern, PA	215,233	5.48	3.00	5.19	1.72	12.98	3.76	56.48	0.35	0.15	35.83	0.83
The Philadelphia Trust Company	Philadelphia, PA	26,813	5.54	4.60	0.89	13.40	19.19	2.90	70.11	0.00	42.45	1.02	0.89
Atlantic Community Bankers Bank	Camp Hill, PA	947,464	4.30	12.62	5.08	1.41	9.67	2.44	68.43	0.25	2.08	52.87	1.98
Bank of Bird-in-Hand	Bird In Hand, PA	1,677,513	25.48	27.50	25.44	0.92	8.56	2.71	62.50	0.02	0.24	10.06	1.91
Citizens & Northern Bank	Wellsboro, PA	2,598,271	3.19	3.57	3.27	1.45	12.86	3.58	63.59	0.93	1.11	26.09	1.15
Embassy Bank for the Lehigh Valley	Bethlehem, PA	1,759,683	4.80	2.57	6.56	1.10	17.56	2.57	58.84	0.02	0.17	22.82	1.01
Farmers and Merchants Trust Company of C	Chambersburg, PA	2,287,488	9.47	10.27	7.91	1.20	16.03	3.21	67.32	0.18	0.93	18.08	1.16
Fulton Bank, N.A.	Lancaster, PA	31,895,491	4.53	4.96	5.05	1.50	14.19	3.31	60.01	0.61	0.91	27.18	1.18
Harleysville Bank	Harleysville, PA	902,147	1.62	4.24	0.59	1.48	15.24	2.97	54.80	0.30	0.28	15.16	0.92
Hometown Bank of Pennsylvania	Bedford, PA	408,923	10.88	11.26	10.64	0.99	13.17	3.01	66.60	0.09	0.28	23.50	1.35
Hyperion Bank	Philadelphia, PA	488,329	15.58	16.15	17.84	0.91	8.82	3.90	73.36	0.70	0.17	14.50	2.03
LINKBANK	Camp Hill, PA	2,886,210	56.97	75.68	55.40	0.83	7.13	3.32	74.91	0.56	0.43	24.34	1.32
Mid Penn Bank	Millersburg, PA	6,338,859	21.06	17.05	22.29	1.30	11.43	3.17	59.51	0.30	0.41	19.21	1.45
S&T Bank	Indiana, PA	9,804,014	2.20	2.38	1.96	1.79	13.55	3.76	53.80	0.37	0.66	30.76	1.13
SSB Bank	Pittsburgh, PA	357,617	11.57	10.22	14.36	0.83	10.58	2.89	72.02	1.99	0.86	20.00	1.98
United Bank of Philadelphia	Philadelphia, PA	51,698	-1.68	-4.74	-2.89	1.09	8.93	5.28	95.98	6.55	2.46	37.27	0.06

Evaluate industry performance levels Select your targets Launch your tracking system Build and implement your plan

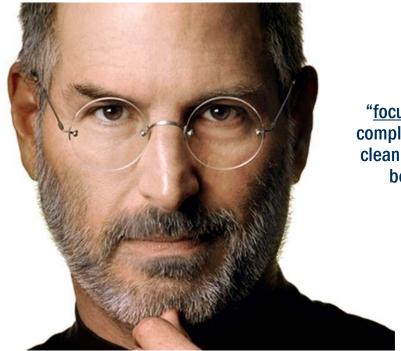


Synchronizing
Performance and Risk
Management
Priorities

Aligning Intelligence



Strategic Thinking

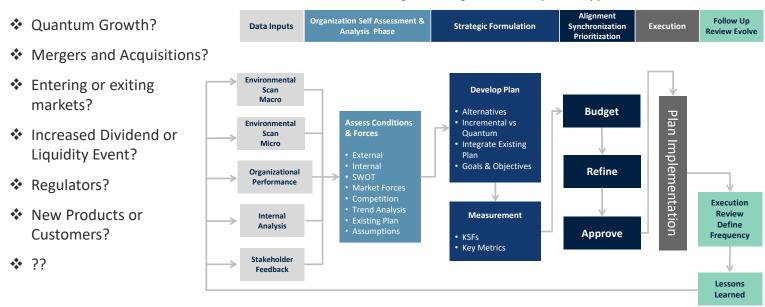


"focus and simplicity. Simple can be harder than complex: You have to work hard to get your thinking clean to make it simple. But it's worth it in the end because once you get there, you can move mountains."

"fewer things, better things"

The Challenge(s): Creating a True Competitive Advantage?

Strategic Planning Process – A Systems Approach



Capital Planning Driving Forces

- OCC Bulletin 2018-20/2012-16 compliance
- FRB SR 15-19
- FDIC response to adverse condition or guidance
- Growth: aligning capital adequacy with growth trajectory
- Elevated Risk: products, customers, business lines, etc.
- Strategic Factors: M&A, new capital, stock buy back, dividends, etc.
- Adverse Condition(s): MRA, MOU, Written Order, etc.
- Strong capital stewardship

Capital Overview and Framework

OCC directive: Capital planning is a dynamic and ongoing process that, to be effective, should be forward-looking in incorporating changes in a bank's strategic focus, risk tolerance levels, business plans, operating environment, or other factors that materially affect capital adequacy. Capital planning helps the bank's board and senior management:

- identify risks, improve their understanding of the bank's overall risks, set risk tolerance levels, and assess strategic choices in longerterm planning.
- identify vulnerabilities such as concentrations and assess the impact on capital.
- integrate business strategy, risk management, and capital and liquidity planning decisions, including due diligence for a merger or acquisition.
- have a forward-looking perspective on the bank's capital needs, including capital needs that may arise from rapid changes in the economic and financial environment.

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Capital And Liquidity Plan Framework

Focus on the primary risk categories: credit risk, IRR, Perform Risk Assessment & Construct liquidity risk, operational risk, capital risk, and strategic Risk Profile risk Validate Composite Risk Rating **Quantify Risk-Weighting** Capital Risk Analyzer Tool Review capital level required to support Bank's risk profile Determine goals/objectives for the planning period Build baseline pro forma financial estimates Financial Performance Forecast, Targets, and Capital Stress Test • Build adverse scenario to stress capital Build severely adverse scenario to stress capital Build Contingency Plan Triggers Capital Contingency Plan • Formulate Contingency Action Plan

Capital Risk Analyzer – Tier 1 Leverage Capital Buffer

	Sample Bank					12/3	31/2024							Risk Ratir	ıg	Capita	l Risk Buff
Bank'					's Minimum (Policy)	8.5	6000%							Low		(0.00%
				Т	ier 1 Leverage Ratio	11.	2011%							Low - Mo	derate	1	L.00%
Capital Risk Analyzer					Tier 1 Capital	\$7	8,368							Moderate		2	2.50%
Tier 1 Leverage Ca	apital Buffer	r by Risk Cate	gory	Total Assets	Leverage Purposes)	\$69	9,644							Moderate	- High	4	1.00%
														High		5	5.00%
	CON	MPOSITE						Note: [Oollar figu	res in th	ousands						
Risk Categories	Risk Score	Risk Rating ¹	Risk-Weighting ²	Capital Risk Buffer	Weighted Risk Buffer	Tier:	1 Capital	1 -	LOW	2 - LO	W-MOD	3 - MOD	ERATE	4 - MO)-HIGH	5	- HIGH
Credit Risk	3.00	Moderate	35.00%	2.50%	0.875%	\$	6,122	\$	-	\$	2,449	\$	6,122	\$	9,795	\$	12,24
Interest Rate Risk	3.00	Moderate	15.00%	2.50%	0.375%	\$	2,624	\$	-	\$	1,049	\$	2,624	\$	4,198	\$	5,24
Liquidity Risk	3.00	Moderate	15.00%	2.50%	0.375%	\$	2,624	\$	-	\$	1,049	\$	2,624	\$	4,198	\$	5,2
Operational Risk	3.00	Moderate	15.00%	2.50%	0.375%	\$	2,624	\$	-	\$	1,049	\$	2,624	\$	4,198	\$	5,24
Capital Risk	2.00	Low-Moderate	10.00%	1.00%	0.100%	\$	700	\$	-	\$	700	\$	1,749	\$	2,799	\$	3,49
Strategic Risk	2.00	Low-Moderate	10.00%	1.00%	0.100%	\$	700	\$	-	\$	700	\$	1,749	\$	2,799	\$	3,49
Total:	2.80		100.00%		2.200%	\$	15,392	\$	-	\$	6,996	\$ 1	7,491	\$	27,986	\$	34,98
Tier 1 Leverage Cap	oital																
Regulatory Standar		everage Ratio			5.0000%	\$	34,982				C-):-I. A.				
Implied Minimum	Farget Tier 1	Leverage Ratio	per Risk Assessm	ent	7.2000%	\$	50,374							nalyzer			
Bank's Minimum (F	olicy) Target	Range for Tier	1 Leverage Ratio		8.5000%	\$	59,470	Tier 1 Leverage Ratio (%)									
Risk Assessmen	t Buffer: Bar	nk's Minimum (Policy) Less Implie	ed Minimum	1.3000%	\$	9,095									11.2	011
	age Ratio				11.2011%	\$	78,368	7.2000									
Bank's Tier 1 Lever	t Buffer: Tie	r 1 Leverage Le	ss Implied Minimu	um	4.0011%	\$	27,994				7.2	.000					
									5.0000)							
	pital Summa	ry															
Risk Assessmen		ry			5.0000%	\$	34,982		_								
Risk Assessmen	d				5.0000% 2.2000%	\$	34,982 15,392										
Risk Assessmen Tier 1 Leverage Cap Regulatory Standar	d on Risk Profile	e	ied Minimum					_									
Risk Assessmen Tier 1 Leverage Cal Regulatory Standar Buffer: Based of	d on Risk Profile Minimum (Po	e olicy) Less Impli			2.2000%	\$	15,392	PCA	Well-Cap	italized	Implied	Minimun	n Ba	nk's Minin (Policy)	ium Act	ual Tier 1	



Stifel Enterprise Risk Management ("ERM") Process - A Systems Approach **PROCESS IDENTIFY RISK** MONITOR RISK **CONTROL RISK KEY INPUTS MEASURE RISK** IMPROVEMENT ENTERPRISE R.A. Governance Analyze & Prioritize Risk **MANAGE &** · Inherent Risk Distribution COMMUNICATE · Adequacy of Risk Management **Policies** Strategic Plan · Composite Risk Standards Procedures · Direction of Risk **ANALYSIS** Frequency Levels Qualitative Trends Capital Plan Exceptions **ASSESS** Likelihood ImpactSeverity Credit KRI (Key Risk Risk Appetite Interest Rate Indicators) (Tolerance) • Inherent Risk Liquidity Residual Risk Operational Compliance Accountability/ Strategic Reputation • IT/Cyber "Integrating systems and continuous process improvement" Lessons Learned **Evaluate Process** & Modify Effectiveness

STIEEI | Fixed Income

The Five Non-Negotiables of ERM

- 1. <u>Risk Appetite</u>: Does your risk appetite clearly define the level of risk you are taking in each risk category and align with your strategy? Defines KRIs and KPIs tolerances. Does it calibrate your assessment system?
- **2.** <u>Risk Assessment</u>: Does your risk assessment system or platform integrate qualitative and quantitative data? Does it aggregate at the key risk levels?
- **3.** <u>Top Risk Mitigation</u>: Does your process identify the top critical risks that impact earnings and value and facilitate mitigation solutions
- **4.** <u>Tracking & Reporting</u>: A routine (quarterly) tracking and reporting system that provides useful trend analysis, forward looking considerations and management and board friendly interface.
- **5.** <u>Manageability</u>: a process that leverages technology, subject matter expertise and efficiencies.



"manage risk in creating, preserving, and realizing value" -coso 2017



Closing Thoughts

- Future is bright for community banking
- Focus on strengths
- Specialization is proving to be a durable edge
- Less is more Fewer Things Better Things (Steve Jobs)
- Common Data Set for multiple disciplines
- Aligning Strategy and Capital Adequacy with Risk
 Management is a path to Optimal Perfromance

Closing Thoughts

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 Management is a path to Optimal Perfromance



Performance Management Group

The Performance Management Group provides strategic, capital, advisory and risk management solutions for depository institutions. Its web-based services and subject matter expertise equip executive teams with actionable intelligence and unique financial solutions.

Strategic Planning

Develop and execute a targeted, performance-driven plan that focuses on your institution's priorities for growth, earnings, technology, target markets, risks/rewards, and other strategic areas of focus. Using PMG's proven process of aggregating industry data and producing meaningful guidance, institutions will be able to evaluate myriad alternatives and ultimately engineer a focused and actionable strategic plan.

Capital & Liquidity Planning

Make sure your institution is meeting capital requirements and regulatory expectations. PMG's comprehensive Capital & Liquidity Plan solution includes the necessary components for management teams and boards to assess capital adequacy when considering its strategy, risk profile, and capital contingencies.

Enterprise Risk Management

Use our modular, web-based Enterprise Risk Management solution to identify, measure, monitor and control your risk. With scalable features and "board-friendly" tracking and reporting, it includes all the components needed to implement a forward-looking fully integrated ERM "process."

Interactive Analytics

Using new age solutions to bring quality intelligence to the decision-making process, PMG's entire suite of services is built on a first generation, client support center and industry intelligence system.

Clients have access to its customizable risk analysis systems and databases, which include more than 20 million bank records.

- Interactive icon-driven intuitive dashboard
- Over 20 million bank records in database
- Track and report over 150 key risk trends
- Custom benchmarking and trend analysis
- Forecast/What If App up to eight 5-year scenarios
- Capital Risk Analyzer synced to Bank Risk Profile
- Call Report Analyzer
- Bank vs. Bank Analyzer and Merger App
- ERM assessment suite includes over 22 unique assessments



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2025 ACBB SUMMIT

Break





SESSION #5

Gain Traction: Systems
And Partners That Drive
Results





Key Thoughts on Traction

- There is a difference between CHANGE and TRANSFORMATION
 - Change is a to-do list, Transformation is a to-be list
- Understand the implications of SPENDING vs. INVESTING
- Start with a VISION of the future state
- Assemble the right PEOPLE and surround them with the appropriate PROCESS & INFRASTRUCTURE
- Stop creating EXPECTATIONS and start making AGREEMENTS with people.
- Create FOCUS. Often, doing LESS results in MORE progress.
- Start initiatives with the expectation of a POST-MORTEM to review results

WRAP UP

Activation

Which single goal, if achieved in the next 90 days, would create the greatest impact for your bank?



